

## **EXHIBIT 11**



Fact Checker • Analysis

# The bogus claim that a map of crosshairs by Sarah Palin's PAC incited Rep. Gabby Giffords's shooting

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By Michelle Ye Hee Lee June 15 at 12:38 PM



Rep. Gabrielle Giffords (D-Ariz.) announced in a video message that she is stepping down from Congress this week. (Jan. 22) (The Washington Post)

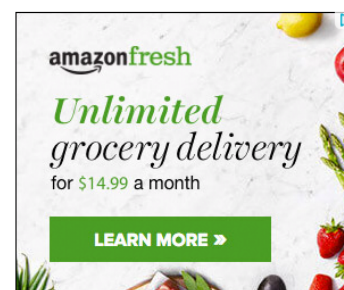
*"Was this attack evidence of how vicious American politics has become? Probably. In 2011, Jared Lee Loughner opened fire in a supermarket parking lot, grievously wounding Representative Gabby Giffords and killing six people, including a 9-year-old girl. At the time, we and others were sharply critical of the heated political rhetoric on the right. Before the shooting, Sarah Palin's political action committee circulated a map of targeted electoral districts that put Ms. Giffords and 19 other Democrats under stylized cross hairs. But in that case no connection to the shooting was ever established."*

— **New York Times editorial board, June 14**

This quote is from a corrected version of a New York Times editorial that had falsely claimed that the gunman in the 2011 Giffords shooting was politically incited by Palin's political action committee. Many readers asked about the uncorrected version, which initially claimed "the link to political incitement was clear" between the gunman's actions and the map portraying crosshairs, including one over Giffords's congressional district in Southern Arizona.

On Jan. 11, 2011 — three days after the shooting — The Fact Checker [called this charge "bogus."](#) Alas, this debunked talking point still exists.

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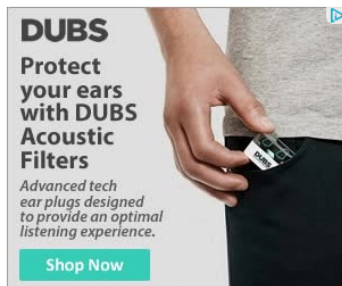
## The Facts

Gun control is back in the national debate, after the [shooting](#) Wednesday at a baseball practice game among congressional Republicans. House Majority Whip Steve Scalise (R-La.) was critically injured, and four others were wounded. The shooting quickly became political. The gunman, who died after a shootout with police, had volunteered for the 2016 Democratic presidential campaign of Sen. Bernie Sanders (Vt.) and posted angry and vulgar comments on social media aimed at President Trump.

The Times argued that our politics has become lethal, and argued for stricter gun control measures. The Fact Checker obviously has no opinion on this matter.

Here's what happened in 2011.

Jared Lee Loughner shot Giffords in the head during a Jan. 8, 2011, constituent event, then opened fire on the people lined up to meet her there — injuring 14 and killing six. Contemporaneous news reports noted that Giffords was one of 20 Democrats targeted [in a map circulated by](#) Sarah Palin's political action committee in March 2010. The map portrayed stylized crosshairs to mark each of their districts, in a “Take Back the 20” campaign to reclaim seats in the 2010 midterm elections.



After the map was published, Giffords said in an interview: “We’re on Sarah Palin’s targeted list, but the thing is that the way that she has it depicted has the crosshairs of a gun sight over our district, and when people do that, they’ve gotta realize there are consequences to that action.”






As the corrected version of the Times’s editorial notes, no connection was established between this map and the 2011 shooting.

After Loughner’s shooting, some of Palin’s [surrogates claimed](#) the map was never intended to portray crosshairs, and instead said they were “surveyor’s symbols.” But that was debunked by Palin herself, when she acknowledged that the symbols were intended to be crosshairs.

It’s unclear if Loughner even knew of Palin’s map, but it likely would not have changed the outcome. His focus on Giffords [began as early as 2007](#), long before the map was published. He became fixated on her since he [met her at a constituent](#)



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Three days after the shooting, authorities [filed criminal charges against Loughner](#) after finding items in his home that showed he had plotted her assassination. They found in his safe a 2007 letter from Giffords thanking him for attending the constituent event, and an envelope stating "I planned ahead," and the words "assassination" and "Giffords," along with his signature.

Loughner had no clear political views. Instead, he was a troubled man who abused alcohol and drugs, and whose mental illness was apparent to his classmates and family even before he was diagnosed as schizophrenic during his court trial.

His behavior became so erratic and disruptive that he was suspended from college in 2010 and told he couldn't return without a doctor's note confirming he was not a danger. He withdrew from school, then his behavior got worse. In the days leading up to the shooting, his behavior became so disturbing that his father [disabled Loughner's car at night](#) so he couldn't leave the house.

Loughner was deemed competent to stand trial and pleaded guilty. He [was sentenced](#) to seven life sentences plus 140 more years in prison.



## The Bottom Line

We're glad to see this fixed in the editorial, but it's not a good sign that the debunked talking point was included as fact in the editorial of a major media outlet. Any future references to this talking point by politicians or political groups will receive Four Pinocchios.

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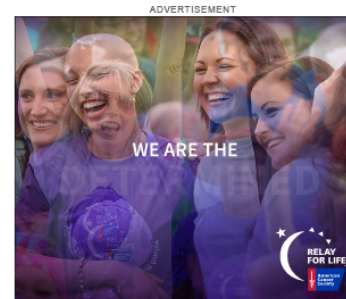
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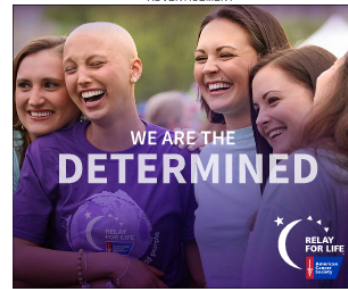
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**New York Times editorial board**  
New York Times editorial board

**False**

"In 2011, when Jared Lee Loughner opened fire in a supermarket parking lot, grievously wounding Representative Gabby Giffords and killing six people, including a 9-year-old girl, the link to political incitement was clear."

*The Washington Post*

in an earlier, uncorrected version of editorial – Wednesday, June 14, 2017

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Michelle Ye Hee Lee reports for The Fact Checker. Send her statements to dig into via e-mail, Twitter or Facebook. [Follow @myhlee](#)

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**JoeODonnell**

5:15 PM GMT+0000

I admire Kessler's fact checking, but this misses most of the elephant, which is the raging culture of gun use, mostly promoted from the right wing by the likes of Palin with her cross-hairs and by Trump with his suggesting "second amendment" response when unhappy with election outcomes.

You can't keep stirring the pot and then complain about what a mess has been made.

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**Midwesterner20**

5:15 PM GMT+0000

Fact-checking your competitors is not cool.

That said, nice fact-check. However, it does demonstrate how cravenly hypocritical these clowns are out there attempting to tie this deranged action to any sort of candidate or movement. The left is not even n the same league as the right when it comes to political violence.

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